# STANDARD &POOR'S



### **HFA Issuer Credit Ratings**

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### Who is interested?

- Federal & State Governments
- Credit/Liquidity Enhancers
- Insurance Providers
- Rating Agencies
- Investors



### What are they called?

- 1985: "Top-Tier" Designation
- 13 HFAs Attained Designation Between 1985 and 1993
- 1991: Alaska HFC Received "GO" Rating
- 25 HFAs Have "Issuer Credit Ratings" (one private)



# Why are they useful?

- Additional Responsibilities
- Increasing Complexity
- Greater Financing Flexibility



### Uses

- Participation In Federal Programs
- Access To Credit/Liquidity Enhancement
- Expanded Financing Options
- Investor Security
- Internal Benchmarking



### **Investment Grade Rating Scale**

### What Is The Potential For Full and Timely Payment To Bondholders

AAA | Extremely Strong Capacity To Pay

AA Very Strong Capacity To Pay

A Strong Capacity To Pay

BBB | Adequate Capacity To Pay

12/06/05 Standard & Poor's

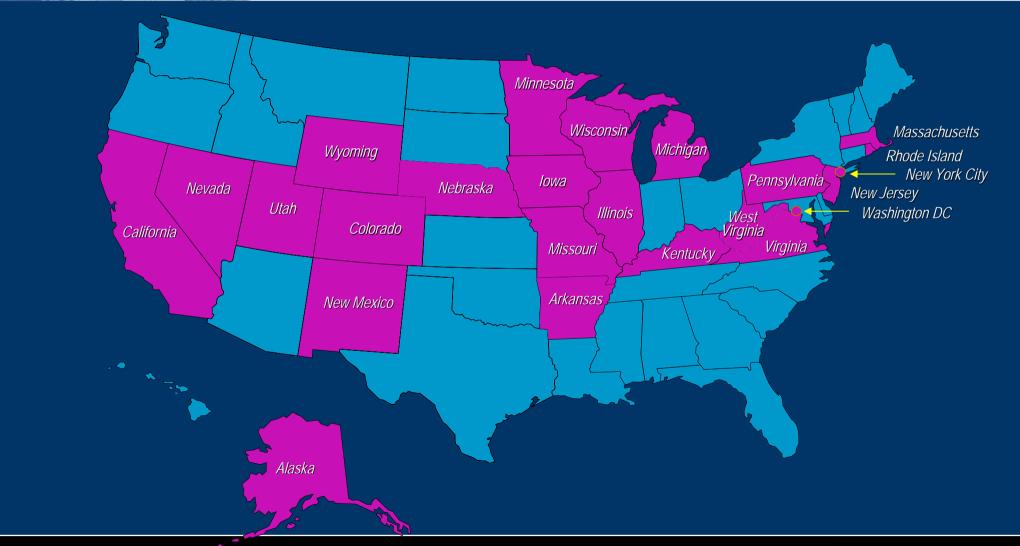


## **HFA Rating Dispersion**



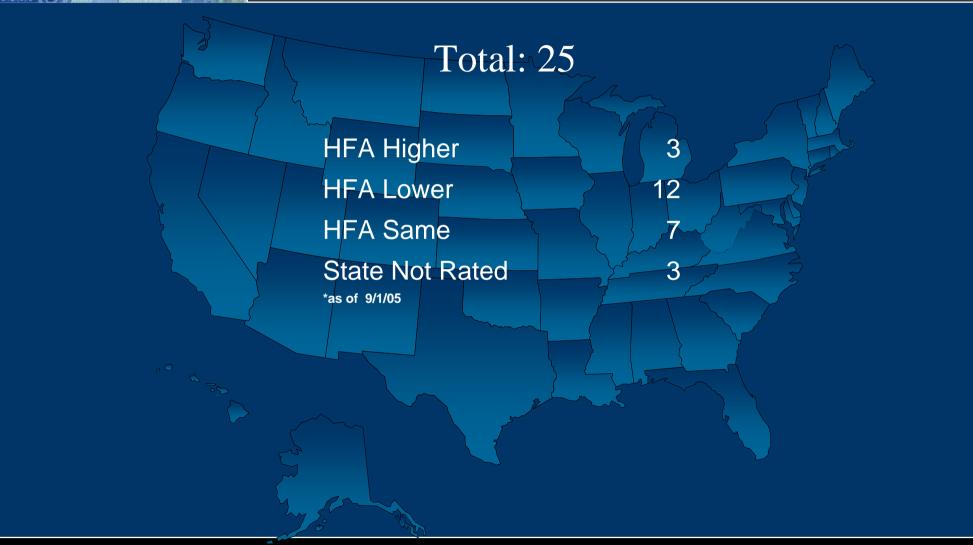


### Where have they been done?





## **Correlation With State Ratings**





## ICR Criteria: State Economy





### ICR Criteria: Legislative Mandate

- Relationship With State Government
- Knowledge of Agency Programs
- Importance of Affordable Housing as a Policy Goal
- Autonomy of HFA Management



# ICR Criteria: Agency Management

- Philosophy
- Strategic Planning
- Organization & Controls
- Financial Management
- Asset Management
- Accounting Quality



# ICR Criteria: Earnings Quality and Financial Strength

- Leverage
- Profitability
- Asset Quality
- Liquidity
- Capital Adequacy



### **Leverage: Total Equity/Total Assets**

(Average: 2000-2004)



\*Does not include IFA.



### **Leverage: Equity + Reserves / Loans**

(Average: 2000-2004)

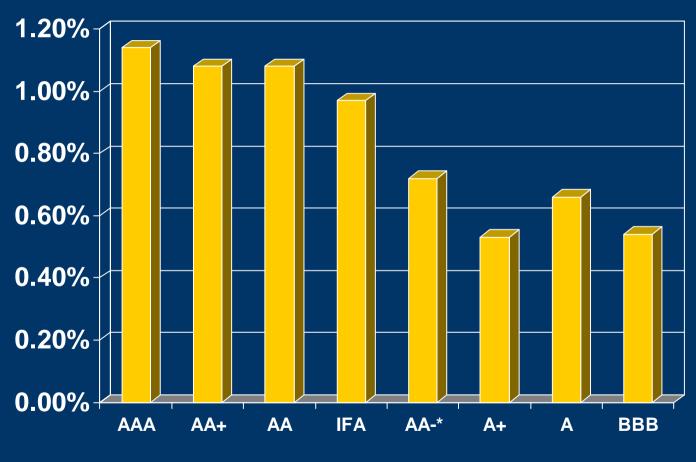


\*Does not include IFA.



### **Profitability: Return on Average Assets**

(Average: 2000-2004)

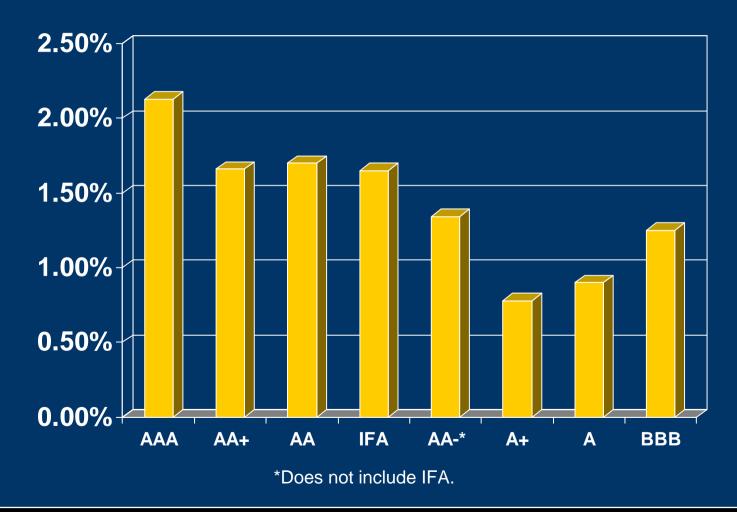


\*Does not include IFA.



## **Profitability: Net Interest Margin**

(Average: 2000-2004)





# **Asset Quality: Non-Performing Assets/Loans**

+ **REO** (Average: 2000-2004)



\*Does not include IFA.



### **Asset Quality: Loan Loss Reserves / Loans**

(Average: 2000-2004)



\*Does not include IFA.



### **Liquidity: Total Loans/Total Assets**

(Average: 2000-2004)



\*Does not include IFA.



### **Swap Risk Analysis**

- Debt Derivative Profile (DDP)
- Assesses overall risk of an issuer's use of variable rate hedging instruments.
- Completed for ICR analyses as component of overall risk assessment



### **Swap Risk Analysis Factors**

- Issuer termination / collateral posting risk
- Counterparty termination risk
- Economic viability
- Management

All factors scored from 1 to 5 and equally weighted at 25% in most cases



### **Swap Risk Analysis Score**

#### Risk scored on a five point system:

- 1, 2 (low risk issuer's financial profile is manageable and not likely to adversely affect credit quality over the long-term)
- 3 (moderate risk)
- 4, 5 (high risk issuer's hedging program adds credit risk)

All HFAs, including IFA, received a score of 2